

# Deuteronomy

Week 6

# The Book of Deuteronomy

## **Overview:**

Deuteronomy – means “second law”

Author: Moses/God (31:24-26)

It has 34 chapters, 959 verses, and 28,352 words

\*There is more mention of the word of God in Deuteronomy than in any other book of the Bible

It is the reiteration of the original law to the generation that was born in the wilderness. The whole book is a plea for obedience to the commandments of God. This book covers about 2 months of history.

## **Important Passages:**

Deuteronomy 6:4-5, 10:12

## The Book of Deuteronomy

### **Why the Law was repeated?**

There was a new generation that didn't know the word of God.

There were new challenges with new battles to be fought.

There was a new leader (Joshua).

There were new temptations that would be present in the promised land.

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Moses preaches 3 sermons:

1-4 Review of the Past

5-26 Repetition of the Law

27-30 Renewal of the Covenant

## The Book of Deuteronomy

### **The Love of God**

The first time we read about God's love for Israel and towards the Gentile is found in the book of Deuteronomy.

Here are the references:

4:37, 10:15 God loved Israel's fathers

7:7-13, 23:5, 33:2 God loved the children of Israel

10:18-19 God loves the Gentile and commands the Jew to love the stranger

\*What did God love them? Because he loved them.

### **True Statement:**

One can obey without loving God, but one cannot love without obeying God.

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## **Physical Blessings vs. Spiritual Blessings**

God promised the Jew **physical, earthly** blessings for obeying God's word (Deuteronomy 11:13-15, Leviticus 26:3-12)

God promised the Church **spiritual, heavenly** blessings for obeying God's word (Ephesians 1:1-14)

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## **The Song of Moses**

Deuteronomy 32, Revelation 15:3

Deuteronomy 31:19-30

- Was to be a witness against Israel
- Propheesied of the evil that would befall the Jew in the latter days

God is referred to as the Rock 5 times in the song of Moses, Christ is called the Rock in 1 Corinthians 10:4, Peter is not the rock of the church.

In fact God addresses the Rock of Israel against the rock of the people (32:31-34)

## The Book of Deuteronomy

### **The Song of Moses**

Deuteronomy 32, Revelation 15:3

- Their spot is not like the spot of his children (32:5)
- God divided the nations, he set their bounds, according to the number of the children of Israel (32:8)
- First mention of the word faith (32:20)
- Prophecy of the church age (32:21, Romans 11:11)
- Hell is first mentioned in Deuteronomy 32:22
- The LORD will judge is people (32:36)
- Second Coming of Christ (32:39-43)



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## **The Prophet Like Moses**

Deuteronomy 18:15-19 (John 1:21, 6:14, Acts 3:23)

Moses wrote of me (John 5:39-47)

Israel was told to look for a Prophet like Moses.

The marks of a true prophet

- 1) Perfect fulfillment (Deuteronomy 18:20:22)
- 2) Promoting love for God (Deuteronomy 13:1-5)

## The Prophet Like Moses

Moses	Jesus
400 years of silence before God sent Moses to save Israel. (Genesis 15:13, Galatians 3:17)	400 years of silence before God sent Jesus to save the whole world (End of Malachi – birth of Christ)
Firstborn sons murdered, Moses escaped (Exodus 1)	Firstborn sons murdered, Jesus escaped (Matthew 2:1-18)
Made a god (Exodus 7:1), his brother his prophet	Is the God (1 Timothy 3:16), his cousin his prophet
Rejected by the Jews initially (Exodus 32:1)	Rejected by the Jews initially (John 1)
Knew God face to face (Exodus 33:11)	Knew God face to face
Gave them bread from heaven	Gave them the true bread from heaven
Prophet, Priest, and King	Prophet, Priest, and King
Fasted 40 days	Fasted 40 days
Gave them water from the rock	Gave them water from the Rock

## The Prophet Like Moses

Moses	Jesus
Mediator of the Old Testament	Mediator of the New Testament
Performed signs, wonders, and miracles	Performed signs, wonders, and miracles
Offered to die for the sins of his people (Exodus 32:20-33)	Offered to die for the sins of his people
The Law given 50 days after the Passover	The Holy Spirit given 50 days after the Passover
Face shone with the glory of God from the mountain	Face shone with the glory of God from the mountain
Resurrected bodily and ascended into heaven	Resurrected bodily and ascended into heaven
Interceded for the people	Interceded for the people
Built a dwelling place for God (the tabernacle)	Built a dwelling place for God (the church)

## Prophecies Fulfilled by Christ at his 1<sup>st</sup> Coming: His life

<b>Description</b>	<b>Prophesied</b>	<b>Fulfilled</b>
Descendant of Abraham, Isaac, Jacob, and David	Genesis 12:3, 21:12, 28:14, 1 Chronicles 17:11-15	Matthew 1
He would come out of Judah	Genesis 49:8-12	Hebrews 7:14
Born of a virgin	Isaiah 7:14, Genesis 3:15	Matthew 1:18-25, Luke 1:26-35
Born in Bethlehem	Micah 5:2	Luke 2:1-11, Matthew 2:1
God manifest in the flesh	Isaiah 9:6-7	John 1:1, 14; 1 Timothy 3:16
The people of northern Israel would see a great light	Isaiah 9:1-2	Matthew 4:12-16
His family thought Jesus as a stranger	Psalms 69:8	John 7:1-5
Preceded by Elijah the prophet	Malachi 4:5-6, Isaiah 40:1-4	Matthew 3:1-6, 11:14, 17:10-13
Despised, rejected, and hated by many	Isaiah 53:3, Psalm 118:22-23	John 1:10-13, 7:7; Matthew 21:42
Hated without a cause	Psalms 69:4, Psalm 35:7	John 15:25
Ride into Jerusalem on a Donkey	Zechariah 9:9	Matthew 21:5
He would be very zealous over the Temple	Psalms 69:9	John 2:17
All the miracles	Isaiah 29:18-19, 61:1	Matthew 11:5 and really all the 4 Gospels
He suddenly appears in the Temple	Malachi 3:1	John 2:13-17

## Prophecies Fulfilled by Christ at his 1<sup>st</sup> Coming: His Death

Description	Prophesied	Fulfilled
The betrayer eats bread with him	Psalms 41:9	John 13:8, 26-27
False witnesses accused him	Psalms 35:11	Matthew 26:59-62
Betrayed for 30 pieces of silver	Zechariah 11:12-13	Matthew 26:15, 27:3-10
Disciples would forsake him	Zechariah 13:7	Matthew 26:31-32
Smitten on his cheek with a rod	Micah 5:1	Matthew 27:29-31
His beard was plucked and he was spitted on	Isaiah 50:6	Matthew 26:67-68, 27:30
His back was whipped	Isaiah 53:5, Psalm 129:3	Matthew 27:26
Hands and feet pierced	Psalms 22:16	Matthew 27:35
God is pierced by his own people	Zechariah 12:9-10	John 19:33-37
No bones broken	Psalms 22:17	John 19:31-36
He would cry My God, my God from the cross	Psalms 22:1	Matthew 27:46
Mocked while he was on the cross	Psalms 22:6-8	Matthew 27:39-44
They gave him gall and vinegar to drink	Psalms 69:21	Matthew 27:34
Garments parted and the cast lots for his vesture	Psalms 22:18	John 19:23-24
Died for sins	Daniel 9:26, Isaiah 53:4-12	John 11:49-52, 1 John 2:2
Gentiles and Jews come together against him	Psalms 2:1-3	Acts 4:25-28
Buried in a rich man's tomb	Isaiah 53:9	Matthew 27:57-60
Numbered with the transgressors	Isaiah 53:12	Matthew 27:27-28
He would become sin on the cross	Numbers 21:6-9	John 3:14, 2 Corinthians 5:21

## Prophecies Fulfilled by Christ at his 1<sup>st</sup> Coming: His Resurrection

<b>Description</b>	<b>Prophesied</b>	<b>Fulfilled</b>
God raised him from the dead	Isaiah 53:10, Psalm 16:8-11, Psalm 2:6-7	Matthew 28:5-6
Rise from the dead after 3 days	Hosea 6:1-2, Jonah 1:17-2:10	Matthew 12:39-40, 1 Corinthians 15:1-4
Resurrection of saints alongside his resurrection	Isaiah 26:19	Matthew 27:50-53, John 5:25-29
He ascends to heaven	Psalm 68:18, Proverbs 30:4	Acts 1:9-12, Matthew 27:51-53
He sits down on the right hand of God	Psalm 110:1	Mark 16:19
Intercedes for sinners	Isaiah 53:12	Hebrews 7:22-25
Gives gifts unto men	Isaiah 68:18	Ephesians 4:7-8

## **Test on the Law: Covers Week 1 – 6**

*What to expect:*

-Anywhere from 50 – 70 questions

Format:

- Multiple choice
- Matching
- Short Answer
- True/False

## Test on the Law: Covers Week 1 – 6

*What you'll need to know:*

- Overviews of Genesis – Deuteronomy
- Know all of the Old Testament Dispensations and Covenants
- Types found in the Law
- 10 Plagues of Egypt, 10 Commandments
- Details about the Passover
- The name of God: JEHOVAH
- The Tabernacle: It's layout, where things were positioned, what they represent
  
- Know the 5 offerings
- Know the 7 feasts
- 40's in the Bible and what the number 40 represents
- 4 types of Christ in Numbers
  
- Physical Blessings vs. Spiritual Blessings
- The Song of Moses
- The Prophet like Moses
- Prophecies fulfilled by Christ at his 1<sup>st</sup> coming